

# Ship Finance Law

Maritime Professionals Course

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## Course Guide

Orion Training Center for Maritime Professionals is a Certified Training Institute in accordance with ABS G-CMET and STCW Regulation I/8



Orion Training Center for Maritime Professionals is Certified as compliant with the **Quality**Management System ISO 9001 by Bureau Veritas



Orion Training Center for Maritime Professionals

#### **PREAMBLE**

Orion Training Center for Maritime Professionals is a unique Vocational Training Provider, on a wide spectrum of fields in the Maritime Industry, for people who seek Certified Training. Orion Training aims at strengthening the human capital in the Maritime Industry, by increasing its employability and developing its competitiveness in one of the most challenging and capital intensive industries globally.

Drawing from the vast experience of Greek and International Professionals in the shipping sector, Orion Training aims at covering the need for Certified Professional Training in a unique and technologically advanced way.

By delivering on-line, state of the art Courses from Experienced Professionals, in a user-friendly format, we bring knowledge where really needed, when needed.

Visit our website www.oriontraining.eu to see all courses and training options for individuals and Organisations.

#### SCOPE OF THE COURSE - LEARNING OUTCOMES

The course aims at familiarizing the attendees with the core legal issues arising in bank ship finance. Although it cannot exclude the need for expert legal advice in cases of out-of-the-ordinary issues, it accommodates the need for understanding core legal aspects of shipping finance.

Taking into account that understanding law entails understanding notions, it is a demanding course that starts with explaining fundamental legal concepts and then evolves to examine where such concepts become part of the bank financing of a shipping business. Legal terminology acquaintance also runs through the whole course.

#### Attendees of the course will be able to:

- Understand fundamental legal concepts that arise in bank ship finance.
- Pinpoint the most crucial terms to be negotiated with a bank offering ship finance.
- Get assured that what has been agreed with the bank is accurately reflected in loan and security documentation.
- Familiarize with the procedure of selling and purchasing ships when a mortgagee bank is involved.
- Look out for incidents that may trigger default under loan documentation and get to know alternative steps that may remedy a situation where bank is entitled to exercise its enforcement rights.

#### **BENEFICIARIES**

- Shipping industry professionals working in the financial management department of enterprises, seeking to understand bank ship finance legal issues.
- Professionals seeking to increase their employability within the shipping industry.
- New entrants in the shipping industry, specialized in shipping finance (i.e. BSc & MSc graduates).
- Banking professionals specialized in the shipping sector who need to structure and negotiate finance from a legal perspective and to understand the bank's rights and remedies where the financing runs into trouble.

#### **INSTRUCTOR**

Dr. Katerina Athanasiou, LL.M., is a lawyer with multi-year ongoing professional experience in the Maritime Industry.

She has been working for 23 years as an in-house lawyer for a major Greek bank's shipping division. She has negotiated and drafted hundreds of loan and security documentation for ship finance, attended many S&P deliveries around the world, as well as engaged in large-scale litigation for NPLs. She holds a Ph.D. in Banking Law from the University of Bristol in UK, and has also worked as a course instructor for Shipping Law in the BCA College and Metropolitan College.

#### **COURSE STRUCTURE (4 Modules)**

#### **Module 1: GENERAL OVERVIEW**

#### **Applicable Laws**

## **Bank Ship Finance Concepts from a Legal Perspective**

Loan, Lender, Borrower

Guarantee, Guarantor

Mortgage, Mortgagor, Mortgagee

Assignment, Assignor, Assignee

Pledge, Pledgor, Pledgee

Manager, Manager's Undertaking

## Fields of Negotiation from a Legal Perspective

Availability and tenor

Cost

Securities

**Group of Companies** 

Default

#### **Module 1 Ouestions**

## Module 2: NEGOTIATION AND AGREEMENT OF A SHIPPING LOAN FROM A LEGAI PERSPECTIVE

#### **Termsheet: Terms & Conditions**

Who prepares it and on what grounds

What should be included

Is it binding?

#### **Commitment Letter: Terms & Conditions**

Why do we need one?

Difference from Termsheet

Is it binding?

## **Loan Agreement: Terms & Conditions**

Advance, Pricing and Repayment

Prepayment

Covenants

**Events of Default** 

Applicable law(s) and jurisdiction

Miscellaneous

## Security Documents: Ship Mortgages, Guarantees and Other Securities

Mortgage

Assignment of Insurances

Assignment of Earnings

Corporate Guarantee(s)

Pledge over Retention Account

Manager's Undertaking

Personal Guarantee(s)

Cash Deposit Pledge

Shares Pledge

#### **Fields of Dispute**

Obligations relating to the Group

Further transactions

Financial Information

Minimum Value Clause

Material Adverse Change

Cross-default

#### **Module 2 Questions**

## **COURSE STRUCTURE (4 Modules)**

## Module 3: THE ADVANCE OF THE LOAN AND THE DELIVERY OF THE SHIP

# The advance and transfer of the loan proceeds

Advance of the Loan Bank's control over the money Swift Transfer or Escrow Agent

## The Delivery of the ship

**Module 3 Questions** 

Memorandum of Agreement
Payment of Purchase Price
The physical delivery and the Closing
The place and time
Documents exchanged
Registration of the Ship and the Mortgage

## Module 4: REMEDIAL ACTION FROM A LEGAL PERSPECTIVE

#### Default

Signs of forthcoming Default Default in payments

#### Bank's alternative courses of Remedial Action

Waivers

Restructuring

Advancing new money

Suggesting sale of assets

#### **Loan Restructuring**

Shuffling installments

Extending the term

Introducing a cash sweep mechanism

#### **Enforcement of Collaterals**

Applying cash collateral(s)

**Collecting Earnings** 

Exercising Mortgagee's Rights

Attaching other assets

## **Private Sale v. Judicial Sale**

The concept of preferred mortgage

The pros of private sale

The cons of private sale

## **Module 4 Questions**

#### **CERTIFICATION**

Upon successful Course completion, the Successful Completion Certificate is issued and sent automatically to the attendees.

#### **COURSE MATERIAL & FREE CONSULTATION PERIOD**

On-line videos for every module of the course, with accompanying PDF slides and notes available for donwload by the attendees. Videos can be seen as many times as needed on-line.

The course must be successfully completed (by passing the relevant final on-line Exam) within 6 months from registration/purchase.

During this time, the Instructor is always available within 48 hours through email, for questions and queries relevant to the Course.

Free 6-month Consultation period (after course successful completion) with the Course Instructor, available for any relevant questions and queries.

#### **PREREQUISITES**

- Familiarization with the Shipping Industry and Banking is an asset for attending the course.
- There is no need for previous acquaintance with loan and security documentation.

#### **DELIVERY METHOD**

Fully on-line and self-paced videos with on-line exams and automated Certificate generation.

#### CONTACT

For more information on the Courses offered, you may contact: contact@oriontraining.eu For custom Courses and Professional Training you may contact: sales@oriontraining.eu Watch our introductory course videos at our Orion Training Center for Maritime Professionals You Tube Channel and Vimeo Channel.







